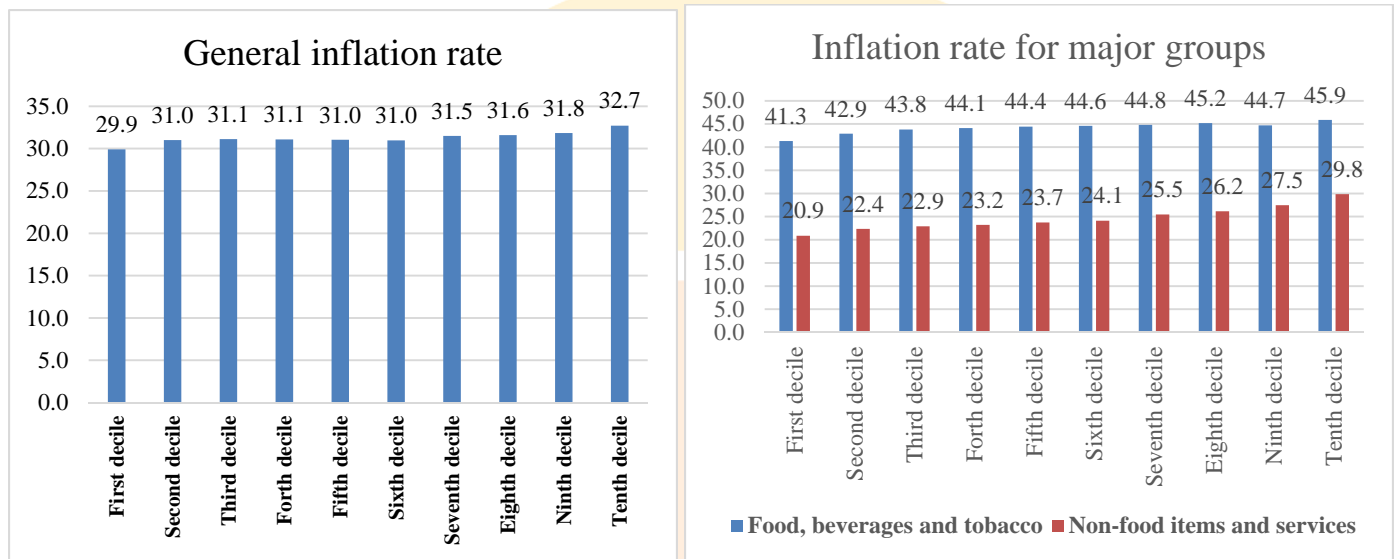


National Consumer Price Index by Expenditure Deciles: in the Month of Farvardin¹ of the year 1398²

The national inflation rate for the month of Farvardin of the year 1398 stood at 30.6 percent, fluctuating between 29.9 percent for the first decile (those with the lowest income) and 32.7 percent for the tenth decile (those with the highest income) among the expenditure deciles. The range of the twelve-month inflation changes in the major group of "food, beverages and tobacco" was between 41.3 percent for the first decile and 45.9 percent for the tenth decile. The major group of "non-food items and services" also saw these fluctuations ranging from 20.9 percent for the first decile to 29.8 percent for the tenth decile³.



¹ . Iranian months and their equivalent in Gregorian calendar

Farvardin (21 March-20 April)

Ordibehesht (21 April-21 May)

Khordad (22 May-21 June)

Tir (22 June-22 July)

Mordad (23 July-22 August)

Shahrivar (23 August-22 September)

Mehr (23 September-22 October)

Aban (23 October-21 November)

Azar (22 November-21 December)

Dey (22 December-20 January)

Bahman (21 January-19 February)

Esfand (20 February-20 March)

² - It is the Iranian year which usually begins on the day of 21 March of the Gregorian calendar. To find the corresponding year of the Gregorian calendar, add 621 or 622 (depending on the time of the year) to a solar Hijri year. For example the corresponding year of the year 1397 in the Gregorian calendar is (21 March 2018-20 March 2019).

³ - Figures are rounded up to a decimal point.

Inflationary gap in deciles

According to the inflation rates for the expenditure deciles, the deciles inflationary gap in this month stood at 2.8 percent showing a 0.2 percentage point decrease compared with the previous month (3.0 percent). The inflationary gap in the major groups of "food, beverages and tobacco" and "non-food items and services" increased by 0.5 and 1.0 percentage point, respectively in contrast to the previous month.

Point to point inflation of deciles or change in the national households purchasing power compared with the corresponding month in the previous year for the current month and the previous month

Decile	General Index		Food, beverages and tobacco		Non-food items and services	
	Point to point inflation for the month of Esfand, the year 1397 (percent)	Point to point inflation for the month of Farvardin, the year 1398 (percent)	Point to point inflation for the month of Esfand, the year 1397 (percent)	Point to point inflation for the month of Farvardin, the year 1398 (percent)	Point to point inflation for the month of Esfand, the year 1397 (percent)	Point to point inflation for the month of Farvardin, the year 1398 (percent)
First decile	47.4	53.6	67.8	79.9	31.0	32.3
Second decile	48.7	54.5	69.5	80.8	33.3	34.7
Third decile	48.5	53.9	71.0	82.2	33.7	35.1
Forth decile	48.3	53.6	71.9	83.0	33.9	35.3
Fifth decile	48.3	53.2	73.0	83.8	34.6	36.0
Sixth decile	47.9	52.5	73.4	84.1	34.9	36.3
Seventh decile	48.6	52.9	73.8	84.7	37.0	38.2
Eighth decile	48.8	52.7	75.4	86.1	38.1	39.1
Ninth decile	49.3	52.5	74.9	85.6	40.7	41.2
Tenth decile	51.4	53.2	77.6	87.9	45.7	45.5
Total country	47.5	51.4	74.4	85.3	36.9	37.8

Consumer Price Index and Inflation Rate of All National Households by Expenditure Deciles in the Month of Farvardin, the Year 1398
Base Year: 1395=100

Decile	Weight (percent)		Index figure			Annual inflation (percent)		
	Food, beverages and tobacco	Non-food items and services	General	Food, beverages and tobacco	Non-food items and services	General	Food, beverages and tobacco	Non-food items and services
First decile	43.30	56.70	173.5	210.3	145.3	29.9	41.3	20.9
Second decile	41.08	58.92	174.7	212.8	148.0	31.0	42.9	22.4
Third decile	38.28	61.72	174.3	215.3	148.8	31.1	43.8	22.9
Fourth decile	36.63	63.37	174.0	216.6	149.3	31.1	44.1	23.2
Fifth decile	34.30	65.70	173.4	217.8	150.2	31.0	44.4	23.7
Sixth decile	32.40	67.60	172.7	218.3	150.9	31.0	44.6	24.1
Seventh decile	30.16	69.84	173.2	219.1	153.3	31.5	44.8	25.5
Eighth decile	27.56	72.44	172.8	220.7	154.6	31.6	45.2	26.2
Ninth decile	24.33	75.67	172.5	220.3	157.2	31.8	44.7	27.5
Tenth decile	17.22	82.78	172.8	223.2	162.3	32.7	45.9	29.8
Total country	27.24	72.76	170.9	219.6	152.7	30.6	44.9	24.9

General Consumer Price Index for Goods and Services Consumed by All National Households Disaggregated by Expenditure Deciles

Base Year: 1395=100

Decile	Month and year												
	Farvardin, 1397	Ordibehesht, 1397	Khordad, 1397	Tir, 1397	Mordad, 1397	Shahrivar, 1397	Mehr, 1397	Aban,1397	Azar, 1397	Dey, 1397	Bahman, 1397	Esfand, 1397	Farvardin, 1398
First decile	112.9	113.8	115.8	120.6	127.6	133.4	143.9	147.7	152.2	155.1	158.6	164.4	173.5
Second decile	113.1	114.3	116.5	121.4	128.5	134.6	145.1	149.1	153.5	156.5	160.1	166.0	174.7
Third decile	113.2	114.4	116.6	121.6	128.6	134.8	145.3	149.2	153.4	156.5	160.1	165.9	174.3
Fourth decile	113.3	114.5	116.8	121.8	128.6	134.9	145.2	149.1	153.2	156.3	159.9	165.7	174.0
Fifth decile	113.2	114.5	116.8	121.8	128.5	134.8	145.0	149.0	152.9	156.1	159.7	165.5	173.4
Sixth decile	113.2	114.6	116.8	121.9	128.5	134.9	144.9	148.9	152.6	155.7	159.3	165.1	172.7
Seventh decile	113.3	114.7	116.9	122.1	128.8	135.6	145.6	149.6	153.1	156.2	159.8	165.9	173.2
Eighth decile	113.2	114.6	116.9	122.2	128.7	135.8	145.6	149.5	152.9	156.0	159.6	166.0	172.8
Ninth decile	113.1	114.6	116.8	122.1	128.8	136.6	145.8	149.6	152.8	155.9	159.5	166.6	172.5
Tenth decile	112.8	114.3	116.4	121.9	128.9	138.2	146.4	150.0	152.9	156.0	159.8	168.6	172.8
Total country	112.9	114.1	116.2	121.4	127.7	134.6	144.1	147.8	151.7	154.7	158.1	164.3	170.9

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Consumer Price Index for Food, Beverages and Tobacco Consumed by All National Households Disaggregated by Expenditure Deciles Base Year: 1395=100

Decile	Month and year												
	Farvardin, 1397	Ordibehesht, 1397	Khordad, 1397	Tir, 1397	Mordad, 1397	Shahrivar, 1397	Mehr, 1397	Aban,1397	Azar, 1397	Dey, 1397	Bahman, 1397	Esfand, 1397	Farvardin, 1398
First decile	116.9	117.2	121.1	124.7	136.2	144.0	157.8	163.4	171.0	175.0	181.8	192.6	210.3
Second decile	117.7	118.3	122.7	126.6	138.3	146.4	159.8	165.6	173.2	177.4	184.5	195.5	212.8
Third decile	118.2	119.0	123.4	127.3	139.2	147.6	160.9	166.9	174.5	179.1	186.5	197.9	215.3
Fourth decile	118.4	119.2	123.9	127.8	139.5	148.1	161.2	167.4	175.1	179.7	187.4	199.1	216.6
Fifth decile	118.5	119.4	124.2	128.1	139.8	148.4	161.3	167.6	175.5	180.4	188.5	200.5	217.8
Sixth decile	118.6	119.6	124.4	128.3	140.0	148.8	161.5	167.9	175.8	180.8	188.9	201.0	218.3
Seventh decile	118.6	119.6	124.6	128.5	140.2	149.1	161.7	168.3	176.3	181.4	189.5	201.6	219.1
Eighth decile	118.6	119.7	124.8	128.7	140.3	149.4	161.8	168.5	176.8	182.1	190.7	203.2	220.7
Ninth decile	118.7	119.9	124.9	128.7	140.0	149.2	161.2	168.1	176.5	181.9	190.4	202.7	220.3
Tenth decile	118.8	120.0	125.2	129.0	140.4	150.2	162.2	169.7	178.4	184.1	193.0	205.6	223.2
Total country	118.5	119.4	124.4	128.3	140.0	149.0	161.8	168.5	176.5	181.6	189.7	201.9	219.6

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Consumer Price Index for Non-Food Items and Services Consumed by All National Households Disaggregated by Expenditure Deciles

Base Year: 1395=100

Decile	Month and year												
	Farvardin, 1397	Ordibehesht, 1397	Khordad, 1397	Tir, 1397	Mordad, 1397	Shahrivar, 1397	Mehr, 1397	Aban, 1397	Azar, 1397	Dey, 1397	Bahman, 1397	Esfand, 1397	Farvardin, 1398
First decile	109.8	111.3	111.8	117.4	121.1	125.4	133.3	135.7	137.9	140.0	141.0	142.9	145.3
Second decile	109.9	111.4	112.1	117.7	121.6	126.4	134.9	137.6	139.8	142.0	143.1	145.4	148.0
Third decile	110.1	111.6	112.4	118.1	122.0	126.9	135.6	138.3	140.3	142.5	143.7	146.0	148.8
Fourth decile	110.3	111.8	112.7	118.3	122.3	127.2	135.9	138.6	140.6	142.8	144.0	146.4	149.3
Fifth decile	110.5	112.0	112.9	118.6	122.6	127.7	136.5	139.3	141.1	143.4	144.6	147.3	150.2
Sixth decile	110.7	112.2	113.2	118.9	123.0	128.3	137.0	139.8	141.5	143.7	145.1	147.9	150.9
Seventh decile	110.9	112.5	113.6	119.4	123.9	129.8	138.7	141.5	143.1	145.4	146.9	150.5	153.3
Eighth decile	111.2	112.7	113.8	119.7	124.3	130.7	139.5	142.3	143.8	146.1	147.8	151.9	154.6
Ninth decile	111.3	112.9	114.1	120.0	125.2	132.5	140.8	143.6	145.2	147.5	149.6	155.0	157.2
Tenth decile	111.6	113.1	114.6	120.5	126.5	135.7	143.1	145.9	147.6	150.1	152.9	160.9	162.3
Total country	110.8	112.1	113.2	118.8	123.1	129.2	137.4	140.1	142.4	144.7	146.3	150.3	152.7

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Monthly Percentage Change in General Price Index for Goods and Services Consumed by National Households Disaggregated by Expenditure Deciles

Base Year: 1395=100

Decile	Month and year												
	Farvardin, 1397	Ordibehesht, 1397	Khordad, 1397	Tir, 1397	Mordad, 1397	Shahrivar, 1397	Mehr, 1397	Aban, 1397	Azar, 1397	Dey, 1397	Bahman, 1397	Esfand, 1397	Farvardin , 1398
First decile	1.2	0.8	1.8	4.1	5.9	4.5	7.9	2.6	3.1	1.9	2.3	3.6	5.5
Second decile	1.3	1.0	2.0	4.2	5.9	4.8	7.8	2.7	2.9	2.0	2.3	3.7	5.2
Third decile	1.4	1.1	1.9	4.3	5.7	4.8	7.8	2.7	2.8	2.0	2.3	3.6	5.0
Fourth decile	1.4	1.1	2.0	4.3	5.6	4.9	7.6	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.3	3.6	5.0
Fifth decile	1.4	1.1	1.9	4.3	5.5	4.9	7.5	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.3	3.7	4.8
Sixth decile	1.4	1.2	1.9	4.4	5.4	5.0	7.4	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.3	3.7	4.6
Seventh decile	1.4	1.2	2.0	4.5	5.4	5.3	7.4	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.3	3.8	4.4
Eighth decile	1.4	1.3	1.9	4.5	5.4	5.5	7.2	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.3	4.0	4.1
Ninth decile	1.4	1.3	1.9	4.6	5.4	6.1	6.7	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.3	4.5	3.5
Tenth decile	1.3	1.3	1.9	4.7	5.7	7.2	5.9	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.5	5.5	2.5
Total country	1.3	1.1	1.9	4.4	5.2	5.4	7.1	2.6	2.6	2.0	2.2	3.9	4.0

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Monthly Percentage Change in Price Index for Food, Beverages and Tobacco Consumed by National Households Disaggregated by Expenditure Deciles

Base Year: 1395=100

Decile	Month and year												
	Farvardin, 1397	Ordibehesht, 1397	Khordad, 1397	Tir, 1397	Mordad, 1397	Shahrivar, 1397	Mehr, 1397	Aban,1397	Azar, 1397	Dey, 1397	Bahman, 1397	Esfand, 1397	Farvardin, 1398
First decile	1.9	0.2	3.4	3.0	9.2	5.8	9.6	3.6	4.6	2.3	3.9	5.9	9.2
Second decile	2.1	0.5	3.7	3.1	9.3	5.9	9.1	3.7	4.5	2.5	4.0	6.0	8.9
Third decile	2.1	0.6	3.8	3.2	9.3	6.0	9.0	3.8	4.6	2.6	4.2	6.1	8.8
Fourth decile	2.2	0.7	3.9	3.1	9.2	6.1	8.9	3.8	4.6	2.6	4.3	6.2	8.8
Fifth decile	2.2	0.8	4.0	3.1	9.2	6.2	8.7	3.9	4.7	2.8	4.5	6.4	8.7
Sixth decile	2.3	0.8	4.0	3.1	9.2	6.2	8.5	4.0	4.7	2.8	4.5	6.4	8.6
Seventh decile	2.3	0.9	4.1	3.1	9.1	6.4	8.5	4.1	4.8	2.9	4.5	6.4	8.7
Eighth decile	2.4	1.0	4.3	3.1	9.0	6.5	8.3	4.2	4.9	3.0	4.7	6.6	8.6
Ninth decile	2.4	1.0	4.2	3.0	8.8	6.6	8.0	4.3	5.0	3.1	4.7	6.5	8.7
Tenth decile	2.6	1.0	4.4	3.0	8.8	7.0	8.0	4.6	5.1	3.2	4.8	6.5	8.6
Total country	2.3	0.8	4.2	3.2	9.1	6.4	8.6	4.1	4.8	2.8	4.5	6.4	8.8

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Monthly Percentage Change in Price Index for Non-Food Items and Services Consumed by National Households Disaggregated By Expenditure Deciles
Base Year: 1395=100

Decile	Month and year												
	Farvardin, 1397	Ordibehesht, 1397	Khordad, 1397	Tir, 1397	Mordad, 1397	Shahrivar, 1397	Mehr, 1397	Aban,1397	Azar, 1397	Dey, 1397	Bahman, 1397	Esfand , 1397	Farvardin, 1398
First decile	0.7	1.3	0.5	5.0	3.2	3.5	6.3	1.8	1.6	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.7
Second decile	0.8	1.4	0.7	5.0	3.3	3.9	6.7	2.0	1.6	1.6	0.8	1.6	1.8
Third decile	0.9	1.3	0.7	5.0	3.3	4.0	6.8	2.0	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.6	1.9
Fourth decile	0.9	1.3	0.8	5.0	3.3	4.1	6.8	2.0	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.7	2.0
Fifth decile	1.0	1.3	0.8	5.0	3.4	4.2	6.9	2.0	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.9	2.0
Sixth decile	1.0	1.3	0.8	5.1	3.4	4.3	6.8	2.0	1.2	1.6	0.9	2.0	2.0
Seventh decile	1.0	1.4	0.9	5.1	3.7	4.8	6.8	2.1	1.1	1.6	1.1	2.4	1.9
Eighth decile	1.1	1.4	1.0	5.1	3.9	5.1	6.7	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.2	2.8	1.8
Ninth decile	1.0	1.4	1.1	5.2	4.3	5.9	6.2	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.4	3.6	1.4
Tenth decile	1.1	1.4	1.3	5.1	5.0	7.3	5.5	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.9	5.2	0.9
Total country	0.9	1.2	0.9	4.9	3.6	5.0	6.4	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.1	2.7	1.6

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Share of Deciles from Monthly Inflation in the Month of Farvardin, the Year 1398

Base Year: 1395=100

Groups	First decile	Second decile	Third decile	Fourth decile	Fifth decile	Sixth decile	Seventh decile	Eighth decile	Ninth decile	Tenth decile
General index	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Food, beverages and tobacco	85.09	82.17	79.57	77.97	75.47	73.81	72.35	70.97	72.39	72.30
Food and beverages	84.70	81.68	79.08	77.52	75.05	73.40	71.98	70.65	72.13	72.11
Food	83.53	80.59	78.06	76.55	74.17	72.58	71.23	69.95	71.51	71.57
Bread and cereals	2.44	2.65	2.54	2.65	2.81	3.01	3.19	3.39	4.40	4.54
Meat, white meat and related products	2.63	5.10	6.56	7.82	8.63	9.27	9.42	10.51	11.04	13.09
Red and poultry meat	2.18	4.56	5.98	7.26	8.02	8.58	8.71	9.70	10.11	11.98
Fish and sea food	0.45	0.54	0.58	0.57	0.61	0.68	0.71	0.81	0.93	1.11
Milk, cheeses and eggs	-0.05	0.05	0.09	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.18	0.20	0.28
Fats and oils	1.09	0.97	0.86	0.79	0.69	0.68	0.60	0.51	0.48	0.42
Fruit and nut	17.84	20.89	20.85	21.88	21.36	21.97	21.95	22.42	23.89	25.80
Vegetables (pulses and vegetables)	56.66	48.28	44.63	40.87	38.21	35.32	33.81	30.91	29.58	25.69
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (sugar, sugar lump and confectionery)	2.24	1.97	1.82	1.77	1.66	1.56	1.49	1.43	1.34	1.17
Food products n.e.c*	0.68	0.69	0.70	0.64	0.65	0.64	0.60	0.60	0.58	0.58
Tea, coffee, cocoa and fruit juice (non-alcoholic beverages)	1.17	1.09	1.02	0.97	0.88	0.82	0.75	0.70	0.62	0.54
Tobacco	0.39	0.49	0.49	0.45	0.42	0.40	0.38	0.32	0.26	0.20
Non-food items and services	14.91	17.83	20.43	22.03	24.53	26.19	27.65	29.03	27.61	27.70
Clothing and footwear	0.68	1.19	1.33	1.49	1.72	2.02	2.30	2.50	2.76	4.39
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	7.18	6.89	7.43	7.74	8.30	8.90	9.15	10.13	12.11	17.70
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	1.15	1.42	1.47	1.48	1.62	1.73	1.98	2.13	2.61	3.74
Health & medical services	1.50	1.60	1.64	1.59	1.82	1.97	2.08	2.64	3.21	5.42
Transportation	2.16	2.44	2.59	2.51	2.62	2.25	1.19	-0.42	-6.33	-24.88
Communication	0.05	0.09	0.10	0.16	0.17	0.20	0.29	0.32	0.46	0.63
Recreation and culture	0.17	0.39	0.48	0.48	0.61	0.64	0.83	0.94	1.06	1.48
Education	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.11	0.13	0.21	0.32
Restaurants and hotels	0.25	0.53	0.55	0.78	0.86	0.95	1.19	1.42	1.73	6.32
Miscellaneous goods and services	1.77	3.27	4.80	5.75	6.76	7.46	8.52	9.24	9.79	12.56

** Figures in each cell represent the share of each group, section or class in the monthly inflation rise in each decile.

Weights in Calculating Consumer Price Indices by Decile
Base Year:1395=100

Groups	First decile	Second decile	Third decile	Fourth decile	Fifth decile	Sixth decile	Seventh decile	Eighth decile	Ninth decile	Tenth decile
General index	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Food, beverages and tobacco	43.30	41.08	38.28	36.63	34.30	32.40	30.16	27.56	24.33	17.22
Food and beverages	42.34	39.93	37.18	35.64	33.42	31.60	29.42	27.00	23.94	17.01
Food	40.23	37.99	35.41	33.94	31.94	30.23	28.22	25.93	23.10	16.47
Bread and cereals	13.03	11.58	10.10	9.37	8.56	8.02	7.37	6.47	5.96	3.87
Meat, white meat and related products	7.20	7.42	7.32	7.24	7.23	6.96	6.52	6.31	5.63	4.26
Red and poultry meat	6.58	6.68	6.58	6.50	6.47	6.16	5.71	5.47	4.80	3.57
Fish and sea food	0.62	0.73	0.74	0.74	0.76	0.80	0.81	0.84	0.82	0.69
Milk, cheeses and eggs	4.78	4.55	4.28	4.07	3.80	3.48	3.27	2.88	2.47	1.75
Fats and oils	2.62	2.26	1.99	1.85	1.63	1.57	1.40	1.18	1.03	0.71
Fruit and nut	3.14	3.66	3.71	3.81	3.69	3.68	3.71	3.65	3.43	2.81
Vegetables (pulses and vegetables)	5.77	5.07	4.66	4.41	4.03	3.70	3.31	2.98	2.43	1.58
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (sugar, sugar lump and confectionery)	2.23	2.03	1.92	1.88	1.74	1.66	1.57	1.45	1.32	0.91
Food products n.e.c*	1.47	1.44	1.43	1.30	1.26	1.17	1.08	1.01	0.83	0.58
Tea, coffee, cocoa and fruit juice (non-alcoholic beverages)	2.11	1.94	1.77	1.69	1.47	1.36	1.20	1.07	0.84	0.54
Tobacco	0.95	1.15	1.09	0.99	0.88	0.80	0.74	0.56	0.40	0.21
Non-food items and services	56.70	58.92	61.72	63.37	65.70	67.60	69.84	72.44	75.67	82.78
Clothing and footwear	1.84	3.08	3.27	3.61	4.01	4.52	4.94	5.00	4.84	5.55
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	38.06	34.50	34.68	34.50	34.65	34.92	33.66	33.68	33.69	33.62
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	2.90	3.43	3.48	3.44	3.69	3.73	4.13	4.13	4.36	4.41
Health & medical services	4.67	5.22	5.53	5.56	5.85	6.42	6.83	7.90	8.72	9.83
Transportation	4.35	5.44	6.21	6.77	7.33	7.31	8.52	9.37	11.55	15.07
Communication	0.96	1.56	1.94	2.22	2.37	2.53	2.78	2.70	2.67	2.24
Recreation and culture	0.60	0.96	1.13	1.17	1.42	1.34	1.57	1.77	1.74	1.94
Education	0.25	0.48	0.66	0.96	1.05	1.31	1.50	1.87	2.30	2.56
Restaurants and hotels	0.25	0.48	0.49	0.66	0.70	0.76	0.88	0.99	1.04	2.93
Miscellaneous goods and services	2.82	3.77	4.32	4.49	4.65	4.76	5.03	5.01	4.76	4.63

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